10/593532 IAP9/Rec'd PCT/PTO 18 SEP 2006

PATENT Attorney Docket No. 00973-05

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE U. S. RECEIVING OFFICE

Applicant: Young-Hwan Kim, et al.

International Serial No. PCT/US2005/008906

International Filing Date: 17 March 2005

Customer No. 34444

Art Unit: Unknown

Examiner: Unknown

Title: SFEC, A Sperm Flagellar Energy Carrier Protein

Certificate of Mailing Under 37 CFR §1.10 Express Mail No. ED 918 493 654 US

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service using Express Mail Service under 37 C.F.R. §1.10 on the date indicated below and is addressed to Mail Stop PCT, U.S. Receiving Office, Commissioner for Patents, PO Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

Date: September 18, 2006

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT UNDER 37 CFR § 1.115

Mail Stop PCT U.S. Receiving Office Commissioner for Patents PO Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

Prior to examination of the above-identified application on the merits, please enter the following amendments:

Amendments to the Specification begin on page 2 of this paper.

Remarks/Arguments begin on page 3 of this paper.